

1. A gas turbine power system for producing electricity, comprising
a compressor for compressing a first medium,
an electrochemical converter in fluid communication with the compressor and
being adapted to receive the first medium and a second medium, the converter being
5 configured to allow electrochemical reaction between the first and second mediums and to
produce exhaust having a selected elevated temperature, and
a turbine in fluid communication with the electrochemical converter and
adapted to receive the converter exhaust,
wherein the turbine converts the electrochemical converter exhaust into rotary
10 energy.
2. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 further comprising a generator
associated with the turbine and adapted to receive the rotary energy thereof, wherein the
generator produces electricity in response to the turbine rotary energy.
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3. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 wherein the electrochemical
converter is adapted to produce electricity.
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4. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 wherein the electrochemical
converter is adapted to operate at an elevated temperature and at atmospheric pressure, and
wherein said power system further comprises heat exchanger means in thermal association
with the electrochemical converter for extracting waste heat from the converter exhaust and
for transferring the waste heat to the turbine.
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5. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 wherein the electrochemical
converter has a selected operating temperature and is adapted to operate at an elevated
temperature and at an elevated pressure, wherein the electrochemical converter includes
internal medium heating means for internally heating the first and second mediums to the
converter operating temperature.
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6. The gas turbine power system of claim 5 wherein the electrochemical
converter comprises a plurality of tubular converter elements which include a circular
electrolyte layer having an oxidizer electrode material on one side and a fuel electrode
material on the opposing side.
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7. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 wherein the turbine is adapted to receive directly the exhaust of the electrochemical converter.

8. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 wherein the electrochemical converter comprises

an electrochemical converter assembly having a plurality of stacked converter elements which include

a plurality of electrolyte plates having an oxidizer electrode material on one side and a fuel electrode material on the opposing side, and

10 a plurality of interconnector plates for providing electrical contact with the electrolyte plates, wherein the stack of converter elements is assembled by alternately stacking interconnector plates with the electrolyte plate.

9. The gas turbine power system of claim 8 wherein the stacked converter elements further include

15 a plurality of manifolds axially associated with the stack and adapted to receive the first and second mediums, and

medium heating means associated with the manifold for heating at least a portion of the first and second mediums to the operating temperature of the converter.

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10. The gas turbine power system of claim 9 wherein the interconnector plate comprises a thermally conductive connector plate.

11. The gas turbine power system of claim 9 wherein the medium heating means 25 comprises a thermally conductive and integrally formed extended surface of the interconnector plate that protrudes into the axial manifolds.

12. The gas turbine power system of claim 9 wherein the stack of converter elements further comprises a plurality of spacer plates interposed between the electrolyte 30 plates and the interconnector plates.

13. The gas turbine power system of claim 12 wherein the medium heating means comprises a thermally conductive and integrally formed extended surface of the spacer plate that protrudes into the plurality of axial manifolds.

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14. The gas turbine power system of claim 9 wherein the electrochemical converter assembly generates waste heat which heats the first and second mediums to the converter operating temperature, the waste heat being conductively transferred to the first and second mediums by the interconnector plate.

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15. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 wherein the operating temperature of the electrochemical converter assembly is between about 20°C and about 1500°C.

16. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 wherein said electrochemical converter is a fuel cell selected from the group consisting of a solid oxide fuel cell, molten carbonate fuel cell, phosphoric acid fuel cell, alkaline fuel cell, and proton exchange membrane fuel cell.

17. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 further comprising preheating means for preheating the first and second mediums prior to introduction to the electrochemical converter.

18. The gas turbine power system of claim 17 wherein the preheating means comprises one of an external regenerative heat exchanger and a radiative heat exchanger.

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19. The gas turbine power system of claim 17 wherein at least the preheating means disassociates the first and second mediums, which includes hydrocarbons and reforming agents, into non-complex reaction species.

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20. The gas turbine power system of claim 9 wherein at least the medium heating means disassociates the first and second mediums, which includes hydrocarbons and reforming agents, into non-complex reaction species.

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21. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 wherein the electrochemical converter is placed serially in-line between the compressor and the turbine.

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22. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 further comprising converter exhaust heating means, disposed between the electrochemical converter and the turbine, for heating the exhaust of the converter to a selected elevated temperature prior to introduction to the turbine.

23. The gas turbine power system of claim 22 wherein the converter exhaust heating means comprises a natural gas combustor.

24. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 further comprising regenerative thermal enclosure means forming a pressure vessel about the electrochemical converter.

5 25. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 wherein the first medium includes air and the second medium includes natural gas.

10 26. The gas turbine power system of claim 1 further comprising a steam generator associated with the gas turbine and adapted to receive the gas turbine exhaust, the steam generator convectively coupling the exhaust of the gas turbine to a working medium.

15 27. The gas turbine power system of claim 26 further comprising a steam turbine associated with the steam generator and configured for producing electricity.